

JUDGE CAPRONI

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

ROBERT G. LOPEZ, an individual,

Plaintiff,

v.

SHOPIFY, INC., and
SHOPIFY (USA), INC.

Defendants.

16 CV 9761

Civil Action No.

JURY TRIAL DEMANDED

FILED
U.S. DISTRICT COURT
S.D. OF N.Y.
2016 DEC 19 AM 10:37

**COMPLAINT FOR COPYRIGHT INFRINGEMENT,
TRADEMARK INFRINGEMENT, UNFAIR COMPETITION AND RELATED CLAIMS**

Plaintiff, Robert G. Lopez, alleges his complaint against Defendants, Shopify, Inc., and Shopify (USA), Inc. as follows:

NATURE OF THE ACTION

1. This action arises from Defendants' infringement of Plaintiff's "ownership" and exclusive "use" rights in his federally registered copyright design and in Plaintiff's

Hustle.

trademark used in conjunction with clothing, namely caps, t-shirts and/or other clothing items.

2. Despite Plaintiff being the registered copyright owner of the "Hustle Snapback Design" and stylized HUSTLE™ trademark, and offering various clothing items under such design and brand name, the Defendants have infringed Plaintiff's rights in the aforementioned intellectual property by copying, publishing, exploiting, marketing, promoting, selling, offering

for sale, and hosting a website that is exploiting caps, t-shirts and/or other clothing items under

The image shows a stylized, handwritten-style logo for the word "Hustle". The letters are cursive and fluid, with a prominent 'H' and a trailing 'e'.

Plaintiff's copyrighted

design and trademark.

3. The Defendants publishing, copying and exploitation for commercial purposes, caps and other clothing items with Plaintiff's copyrighted ("Hustle Snapback Design") and Plaintiff's stylized HUSTLE™ trademark used in connection with his clothing business where done willfully and intentionally.

4. Plaintiff has already experienced "actual confusion" in connection with this matter and is likely to continue to experience confusion as to the affiliation or connection between the Defendants and Plaintiff resulting in the unjust enrichment of Defendants by using Plaintiff's registered trademark and copyright in connection with clothing.

JURISDICTION AND VENUE

5. This Court has jurisdiction over this action pursuant to 15 U.S.C. §1051 *et seq.*, 15 U.S.C. Sections 1114-1116; under Section 43(a) of the Trademark Act, 15 U.S.C. §1125(a), Section 43(c) of the Trademark Act, 15 U.S.C. §1125(c), 17 U.S.C. §101, *et. seq.*, 17 U.S.C. §501-509 and 28 U.S.C. §1367.

6. This Court has personal jurisdiction over the Defendant because Defendant engage in continuous business activities in, and directed to the State of New York within this judicial district, and because Defendant has committed tortuous acts aimed at and causing harm within the State of New York and this judicial district. Additionally, upon information and belief, Defendant maintains an office location in New York County for its "Partner Studio NYC" and Defendant trades it shares on the New York Stock Exchange.

7. Venue is proper in this judicial district pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1391(b) and (c) because it is where Plaintiff resides and the Defendant transacts business in this district, and because a substantial portion of the events giving rise to the asserted claims have occurred, and continue to occur, within this district. Furthermore, the damage to Plaintiff and his intellectual property described herein continues to occur in this judicial district.

THE PARTIES

8. Plaintiff, Robert G. Lopez is an individual residing at 230 Clinton Street, Apt. #11C, New York, NY 10002.

9. Upon information and belief, Defendant, Shopify, Inc. is a Canadian corporation with a principal place of business at 150 Elgin Street, 8th Floor, Ottawa, Ontario, K2P 1L4.

10. Upon information and belief, Defendant Shopify (USA), Inc. is a Delaware corporation with a principal place of business at 150 Elgin Street, 8th Floor, Ottawa, Ontario Canada k2P 1L4.

FACTS

11. Plaintiff Robert G. Lopez has been marketing, promoting and exploiting photographs and other promotional materials in connection with producing and selling caps and

The image shows a stylized, handwritten-style logo for the word "hustle." in a cursive script. The letters are dark and fluid, with a period at the end.

t-shirts and other related clothing items under the stylized design and brand name since at least 2014.

12. Plaintiff has been independently operating a clothing business under the trade name L.E.S. CLOTHING CO.TM, which has sold headwear, t-shirts, sweaters, hooded sweatshirts and other related clothing items in interstate commerce since 1999.

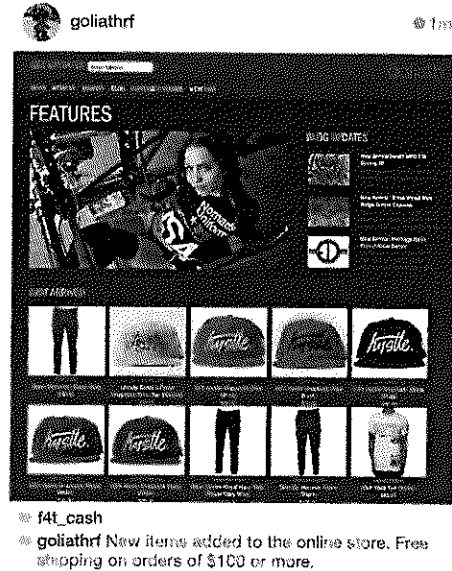
13. Since at least as early as 2014, Plaintiff began using the mark and stylized HUSTLE™ design and incorporated the aforementioned mark and design into his collection of brands and designs offered under his company L.E.S. Clothing Co.™.

14. Plaintiff began using his stylized “HUSTLE Design” depicted below on clothing and apparel marketing materials since 2014.

The image shows a stylized, handwritten-style logo for the word "hustle." The letters are in a cursive script, with the 'h' and 'u' being particularly large and flowing. The word ends with a period. The logo is centered on the page.

15. Plaintiff uses the HUSTLE™ logo design on caps, t-shirts, sweaters, stickers, private labels, viral flyers and photographs depicting caps and other clothing items bearing the brand and design and photographs depicting caps and other clothing items bearing the stylized HUSTLE design are used for social media promotions on platforms such as Instagram®, Facebook®, Twitter and on Plaintiff's website homepage www.lesclothing.com. (See Exhibit A).

16. Plaintiff has had his caps and other clothing items bearing his stylized HUSTLE design in various clothing retail stores in New York City, New Jersey, Connecticut and in various other States as shown below:



66 likes

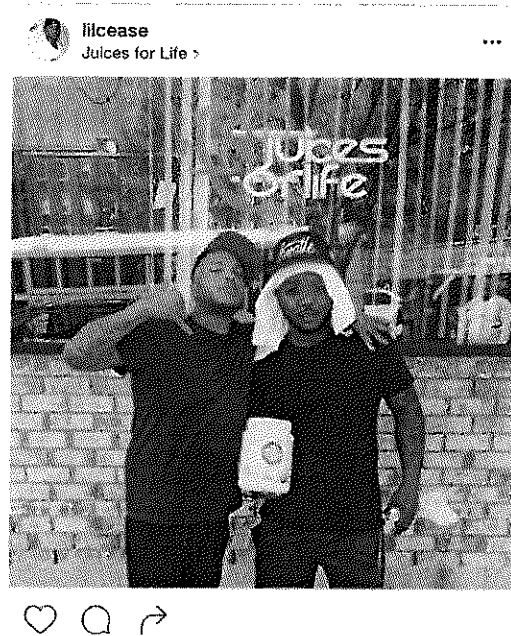
lesclothingco #LES™GO #LESClothingCo
 #HeadWear #exclusives on deck @colfaxandbale
 #WeWorking #Spring #Summer fresh -- snatch yours
 asap #LoyaltyEqualsStrength is the #Brand and the
 #Movement #NewYorkCity #Urban #StreetWear
 #Enterprise straight out the #LowerEastSide
 #LeSNyC #LES Get It - - daily #Grind and #HUSTLE
 status 🙌🙌🙌🙌

tarzanmountainandsandman 🙌

sir_global Super!

APRIL 22, 2016

17. Plaintiff's caps and other clothing items bearing his "Hustle Snapback Design" logo have been worn by "superstar" musical recording artists and actors including but not limited to rapper Prodigy of MOBB DEEP®, rapper Lil Cease of Christopher "NOTORIOUS BIGGIE SMALLS" Wallace rap group Junior Mafia actor MTV and BET journalist Shaheem Reid.



18. In March of 2015, Plaintiff began promoting the above design on caps and began exploiting and publishing photographs with the stylized HUSTLE™© design on caps and other clothing items on his “LES TEEZ” Facebook® page and Instagram page @lesclothingco, which both social media accounts have thousands and followers and began selling and offering for sale

clothing items bearing the design via Plaintiff's website www.lesclothing.com and in other ways customary in the clothing business of selling and publishing photographs to showcase your products and clothing designs.

19. Plaintiff is the registered owner of United States Copyright Registration No. VA 1-953-886 for the Hustle Snapback Design. (See **Exhibit B**).

20. Plaintiff is the owner of New York State Trademark Registration No. R32911 for the stylized HUSTLE™ mark. (See **Exhibit C**).

21. Defendant Shopify, Inc. is an e-commerce website provider that provides hosting, merchant, shopping cart, payment and other similar services to businesses in the apparel industry and is an online company that hosts, exploits and publishes photographs and other images of clothing products for its merchant clients.

22. Shopify (USA), Inc. is a subsidiary or commonly owned company of Defendant Shopify, Inc. and provides "digital marketing assistance" to its merchant clients in the apparel and other similar industries.

23. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that Defendants in conjunction with each other are hosting, exploiting, marketing and publishing images and designs and began marketing, selling, and offering for sale clothing under Plaintiff's copyrighted Hustle Snapback Design and trademark in violation of Plaintiff's trademark rights and copyrights.

24. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that Defendants began publishing and exploiting copies of Plaintiff's copyrighted design on or about October 21, 2015, which is after March 18, 2015 effective date of Plaintiff's copyright registration and well after Plaintiff first used the mark as a brand in connection with clothing with began in December of 2014.

25. The Defendants use of Plaintiff's copyrighted and trademarked design was done without Plaintiff's authorization or consent.

26. Defendants use of Plaintiff's intellectual property and copyrighted design was for commercial gain and profit and is not covered under the fair use doctrine.

27. Several of the cap design images and photographs copied, published and exploited by Defendants in the offering for sale of clothing by Defendants merchant clients is an exact and identical replication and copy of Plaintiff's Hustle Snapback Design that is also used by Plaintiff on clothing (See **Exhibit D**).

28. Defendants' use of Plaintiff's trademarks and/or copyrights has already caused instances of actual confusion in the marketplace and Defendants use of said Hustle Snapback Design was done without consent or permission by Plaintiff.

29. Plaintiff provided Defendants with a Copyright/Trademark Infringement Notice which included copies of Plaintiff's Copyright Registration Certificate and Trademark Registration Certificate and requested that Defendants suspend and disable the website page it was hosting and marketing and exploiting images in violation of Plaintiff's intellectual property rights and Defendants have failed to take prompt corrective action after being put on notice.

30. Defendants are copying, marketing and hosting a website that's exploiting over 41 images that violate my copyright and trademark in reckless disregard for Plaintiff's exclusive use rights in such registered properties.

FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION

TRADEMARK INFRINGEMENT (15 U.S.C. §§ 1114-1116)

31. Plaintiff repeats and realleges each and every allegation contained in Paragraphs 1 through 30 of this Complaint.

32. The use in commerce by Defendants of an identical version of Plaintiff's registered trademark is likely to cause confusion, mistake and deception among members of the public and in trade as to the source, origin, or sponsorship of defendants' goods and services. Such use by defendants constitutes a clear and direct infringement of Plaintiff's rights in and to Plaintiff's registered trademarks, and has resulted in injury and damage to Plaintiff that will continue if defendants are not ordered to cease all use of the stylized HUSTLE™ mark.

SECOND CAUSE OF ACTION

UNFAIR COMPETITION & FALSE DESIGNATION OF ORIGIN (15 U.S.C. § 1125(a))

33. Plaintiff repeats and realleges each and every allegation contained in Paragraphs 1 through 32 of this Complaint.

33. Plaintiff has the exclusive right to market, brand and provide clothing related goods using the HUSTLE™ mark.

34. Defendants by reason of the aforementioned acts, have falsely described, represented and designated the origin of its goods and services. Defendants' activities already have confused the public into believing that defendants' and Plaintiff's clothing goods come from one and the same source, and defendants continued activities are likely to create further confusion and deceive the public concerning the source of the goods.

35. Defendants have unfairly profited from the actions alleged herein and will continue to unfairly profit and become unjustly enriched unless and until such conduct is enjoined by this Court.

36. By reason of Defendants willful acts conducted in conscious disregard for Plaintiff's rights, Plaintiff is entitled to treble damages under 15 U.S.C. § 1117(a).

THIRD CAUSE OF ACTION

COMMON LAW TRADEMARK INFRINGEMENT & UNFAIR COMPETITION

37. Plaintiff repeats and realleges each and every allegation contained in Paragraphs 1 through 36 of this Complaint.

38. Defendants conduct constitutes deception by which Defendant's goods will be palmed off as those of Plaintiff. Such conduct constitutes trademark infringement and unfair competition in violation of the laws of the State of New York.

39. Defendant's unauthorized use of Plaintiff's HUSTLE™© mark is likely to continue to cause further confusion to the public as to the clothing goods of the respective parties.

40. By reason of the foregoing, Defendant has infringed and continues to infringe on Plaintiff's common law rights in the HUSTLE™© mark and Defendants have become unjustly enriched by such acts of infringement.

41. Defendants unlawful conduct has been and will continue to be willful or willfully blind to Plaintiff's rights, as Defendants has reason to know of Plaintiff's rights.

FOURTH CAUSE OF ACTION COPYRIGHT INFRINGEMENT

42. Plaintiff repeats and realleges each and every allegation contained in Paragraphs 1 through 41 of this Complaint.

43. Plaintiff is the creator, author, and owner by assignment of all rights of copyright in and to the HUSTLE Snapback Design shown above.

44. Plaintiff acquired his rights to the Hustle Snapback Design image in March of 2015 and Plaintiff has offered for sale and sold clothing items bearing the HUSTLE Snapback Design since 2014.

45. Defendants, without authorization of Plaintiff as the owner of all rights of copyright in the "Hustle Snapback Design", and in violation of 17 U.S.C. §§101 et seq., has intentionally and willfully copied, distributed, and publicly displayed and sold and/or offered for sale, a cap design that is identical or in the least, substantially similar to the Plaintiff's copyrighted Hustle Snapback Design that is used on his clothing items.

46. Defendants actions constitute copyright infringement and have caused and will continue to cause Plaintiff irreparable harm and injury unless enjoined by this Court.

47. By reason of Defendants infringement of Plaintiff's copyright in his Hustle Snapback Design in connection with clothing, Defendant has derived revenues and profits attributable to said infringement, the amount of which has yet to be ascertained.

48. Defendants infringement of Plaintiff's copyright in the Hustle Snapback Design for clothing was committed "willfully" as that term is used in 17 U.S.C. §504(c)(2). At all times mentioned herein, and upon information and belief, Defendants were aware of, and had reason to believe, that its acts constituted infringement of Plaintiff's copyright.

FIFTH CAUSE OF ACTION UNJUST ENRICHMENT

49. Plaintiff repeats and realleges each and every allegation contained in Paragraphs 1 through 48 of this Complaint.

50. Defendants have unjustly retained profits from the sale, order processing and advertising of clothing goods and accessories bearing Plaintiff's HUSTLE™ mark as well as Plaintiff's copyrighted Hustle Snapback Design.

51. Defendants actions constitute unjust enrichment.

**SIXTH CAUSE OF ACTION
CONVERSION**

52. Plaintiff repeats and realleges each and every allegation contained in Paragraphs 1 through 51 of this Complaint.

53. Defendants have continued and are presently using Plaintiff's HUSTLE™ copyright and trademark.

54. Defendants have continuously introduced, sold and/or offered for sale products bearing Plaintiff's trademarks and copyright and are continuing to profit off of Plaintiffs' intellectual property.

55. Defendants are therefore liable for conversion and liable for punitive damages for converting Plaintiff's trademark and copyright design.

PRAYER FOR RELIEF

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff respectfully prays for relief as follows:

1. Entry of an order and judgment requiring that Defendant, its subsidiaries, officers, agents, servants, employees, owners, and representatives, and all other persons or entities in active concert or participation with them, be preliminarily and, thereafter, permanently enjoined and restrained from (a) using in any manner the trade name, trademark, domain name or other indicia or origin, including in whole or part the term HUSTLE™, or any colorable imitation thereof; (b) advertising, operating a website, using business stationary or offering any goods or services using the trade name, trademark, domain name, URL, or any other indicia of origin including in whole or part the HUSTLE™ design, or any colorable imitation thereof; (c) otherwise engaging in any acts of unfair competition and copyright infringement which tend to injure Plaintiff's rights in the HUSTLE™ mark or Hustle Snapback Design.

2. That Defendants be required to account to Plaintiff for any and all profits derived by it, and to compensate Plaintiff for all the damages sustained by reason of the acts complained of herein, and that the damages herein be trebled pursuant to the Trademark and Copyright Acts.

3. That Defendants be ordered to discontinue hosting any website or publishing any images that violate Plaintiff's trademark and/or copyright.

4. That Plaintiff be awarded punitive damages.

5. That Defendants be required to place advertisements or send notifications to past and present customers that it improperly has been using the HUSTLE™ mark and publishing an image of a cap that violates Plaintiff's copyright.

6. That Plaintiff be awarded the cost and disbursements of this action.

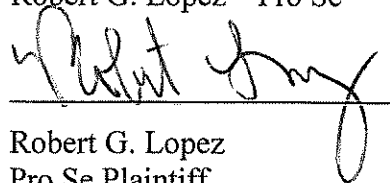
7. That Plaintiff have such other and further relief as the Court deems just and proper.

JURY DEMAND

Pursuant to Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 38(b), Plaintiff hereby demands a trial by jury as to all issues.

Dated: December 18, 2016
New York, NY

Respectfully submitted,
Robert G. Lopez – Pro Se

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Robert G. Lopez", is written over a horizontal line.

Robert G. Lopez
Pro Se Plaintiff
230 Clinton Street – Apt. #11C
New York, New York 10002
(917) 868-1698

EXHIBIT A

Search

Cart



[Home](#) [Catalog](#) [Blog](#) [About Us](#)

[Home](#) > [Frontpage](#) > [LES Clothing Co.™ HUSTLE® Snapback](#)



LES Clothing Co.™ HUSTLE® Snapback

\$19.99 ~~\$35.00~~

[Add to cart](#)

Navy Snapback - White embroidered Hustle® Design.

[Like](#)

[Tweet](#)

[G+](#)



EXHIBIT B

Certificate of Registration



This Certificate issued under the seal of the Copyright Office in accordance with title 17, *United States Code*, attests that registration has been made for the work identified below. The information on this certificate has been made a part of the Copyright Office records.

Maria A. Pallante

Register of Copyrights, United States of America

Registration Number

VA 1-953-886

Effective Date of Registration:

March 18, 2015

Title

Title of Work: Hustle Snapback Design

Completion/Publication

Year of Completion: 2015
Date of 1st Publication: March 17, 2015
Nation of 1st Publication: United States

Author

• Author: Robert G Lopez
Author Created: photograph
Work made for hire: No
Citizen of: United States
Year Born: 1976

Copyright Claimant

Copyright Claimant: Robert G. Lopez
230 Clinton Street, Suite 11C, New York, NY, 10002, United States

Certification

Name: Robert G Lopez
Date: March 18, 2015

EXHIBIT C

New York State Department of State Certificate of Trademark Registration

I, Brendan Fitzgerald, Executive Deputy Secretary of State, do certify that the Trademark described below and depicted on the attached copy has been duly registered in this Department pursuant to Article 24 of the General Business Law. This registration will remain in force for TEN years from the Date of Registration.

Registration Number: R32911 **Registration Date:** 11/4/2016

Applicant: **ROBERT G. LOPEZ**
230 CLINTON STREET, APT. 11C
NEW YORK NY 10002-

**State of Incorporation or
Partnership Organization:**

Class Numbers: 25

Date First Used in NYS: 12/10/2014 **Date First Used Anywhere:** 12/10/2014

Trademark Description:

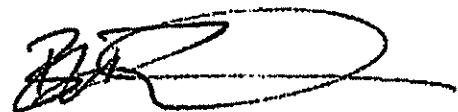
The mark is comprised of the word HUSTLE in a stylized font followed by a period

Description of Goods: Caps and t-shirts

WITNESS my hand and the seal of the State of New York In
the City of Albany on this:

Thursday, November 10, 2016

by:



Executive Deputy Secretary of State

Imstate.

EXHIBIT D

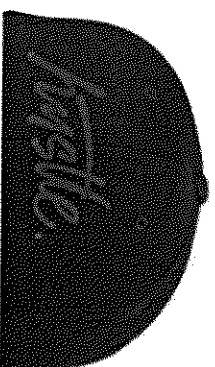
Snapback Hustle (more colors)

\$29.99



Snapback Pink Hustle

\$29.99



UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

MEMORANDUM

Ruby J. Krajick
CLERK OF COURT

Date: DEC 19 2016

Reply to
Attn of: Pro Se Intake Unit

Subject: New Civil Case

To: Cashier's Office

FILED
U.S. DISTRICT COURT
2016 DEC 19 AM 10:22
S.D. OF N.Y.

I have examined the attached papers, please accept them for new case filing.

Thank you,

Pro Se Intake Clerk